# Extreme mass ratio inspirals in accretion disks



### Laura Sberna (Max Planck Institute for Gravitational Physics, Potsdam)

Asymmetric Binaries meet Fundamental Astro-Physics GSSI, L'Aquila September 2023



### (Unknown) fraction of all EMRIs detectable by LISA

[Dittmann, Miller 2019, Pan+ 2021, Derdzinski, Mayer 2022]





#### PHYSICAL REVIEW D 84, 024032 (2011)

#### **Observable signatures of extreme mass-ratio inspiral** black hole binaries embedded in thin accretion disks

PHYSICAL REVIEW D 89, 104059 (2014) Can environmental effects spoil precision gravitational-wave astrophysics?

Bence Kocsis,<sup>1</sup> Nicolás Yunes,<sup>2,1</sup> and Abraham Loeb<sup>1</sup>

Enrico Barausse,<sup>1,2,\*</sup> Vito Cardoso,<sup>3,4,†</sup> and Paolo Pani<sup>3,5,‡</sup>



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### Migration (I, II)





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#### Accretion and "wind"

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Accretion and "wind"

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### **Dynamical friction**

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### LET'S BECOME ASTROPHYSICISTS, WITH ONE EXAMPLE



Work in progress with L. Speri and C. Miller



#### **Magnetised Neutron Star**

 $B \sim 10^{14}$  Gauss



Work in progress with L. Speri and C. Miller



#### NS versus disk magnetic field



Work in progress with L. Speri and C. Miller



#### NS versus disk magnetic field

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#### magnetic versus gravitational attraction







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#### magnetic versus gravitational attraction

 $R_{\text{gravity (Bondi)}} = M_{\text{NS}}/c_s^2$ 



>





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#### magnetic versus gravitational attraction

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### MAGNETIC DRAG

$$\dot{L}_{\rm magnetic} = \pi \ \rho_{\rm disk} \ c_s \ R_B^2$$

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$$\dot{L}_{\rm magnetic} = \pi \ \rho_{\rm disk} \ c_s \ R_B^2$$

 $\dot{L}_{mag}$ 

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$$_{\text{gnetic}}/\dot{L}_{\text{GW}} \simeq 3 \times 10^{-5} \left(\frac{r}{10 M}\right)^{5/2}$$

#### negative PN

Disk parameters:  $f_{\rm Edd} = 0.1$ ,  $\alpha = 0.01$ ;  $B_{NS} = 10^{14}$  Gauss

## THE IMPLICATIONS OF AN ENVIRONMENTAL EFFECT

#### Formation of NS EMRIs or tidal disruption events: migrate faster towards the central black hole



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**lisa detection:** rest of the talk!



### THE LARGEST EFFECT

#### Planetary-like migration

[Goodman, Rafikov 2001; GWs: Kocsis+ 2011, Yunes+ 2011]



### EXTREME MASS RATIO INSPIRALS IN ACCRETION DISKS: THE PROBLEM

Analytic models borrowed from planetary science



[Kocsis+ 2011]

### Few simulations,

#### don't capture all the physics

[Derdzinski+, 2020]



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### DETECTING EXTREME MASS RATIO INSPIRALS WITH LISA

### Our waveform model:

#### FastEMRIWaveforms (FEW)

[Katz+ 2021, https://bhptoolkit.org]

#### Kerr, circular, equatorial

Adiabatic trajectories (LISA: post-adiabatic) AAK waveforms (weak field amplitudes)





Courtesy of L. Speri



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### EXTREME MASS RATIO INSPIRALS IN ACCRETION DISKS: A REALISTIC ANALYSIS





A

 $n_r$ 

 $L_{\text{environment}} = A r^{n_r}$  $\mathcal{L}_{\mathrm{GW}}$ 

 $n_r$ 



### **EXTREME MASS RATIO INSPIRALS IN ACCRETION DISKS: A REALISTIC ANALYSIS**





 $n_r$ 



# MEASURING THE DISK WITH GRAVITATIONAL WAVES ALONE

Disk parameters: accretion rate and viscosity

[Nelson 2018]

 $n_r$ 



A

 $n_r$ 



## **GRAVITATIONAL WAVES + ELECTROMAGNETIC OBSERVATIONS**



Golden scenario: host identification and measurement of the bolometric luminosity

13 [Speri, LS et al. 2207.10086]



### **EXTREME MASS RATIO INSPIRALS IN ACCRETION DISKS: THE RISKS**



- 0.9  $\mathcal{O}$ 



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14 [Speri, LS et al. 2207.10086]



### **GENERAL RESULT**





15 [Speri, LS et al. 2207.10086]



### **GENERAL RESULT**











15



# **ASTROPHYSICAL ENVIRONMENTS IN THE NEAR FUTURE**

- Eccentricity (could enhance prospects!) [Xuan+ 2022]
- **Relativistic** models for planetary-like migration

![](_page_30_Picture_3.jpeg)

[D'Orazio, Duffell 2021]

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• **Realistic** simulations of planetary-like migration

![](_page_31_Picture_4.jpeg)

[D'Orazio, Duffell 2021]

### Current limitations in simulations:

- intermediate mass ratio
- Newtonian gravity
- leading order orbit decay
- no radiation, no magnetic fields
- Iimited Mach number
- black holes: sink prescriptions

![](_page_31_Figure_17.jpeg)

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**Oscillations** in planetary-like migration

![](_page_32_Figure_5.jpeg)

![](_page_32_Figure_7.jpeg)

 $\dot{r}/\Omega r$ 

16

# Thank you!

![](_page_33_Figure_1.jpeg)

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![](_page_33_Picture_6.jpeg)