

# PTOLEMY: A challenge for a future Cosmological Neutrino experiment

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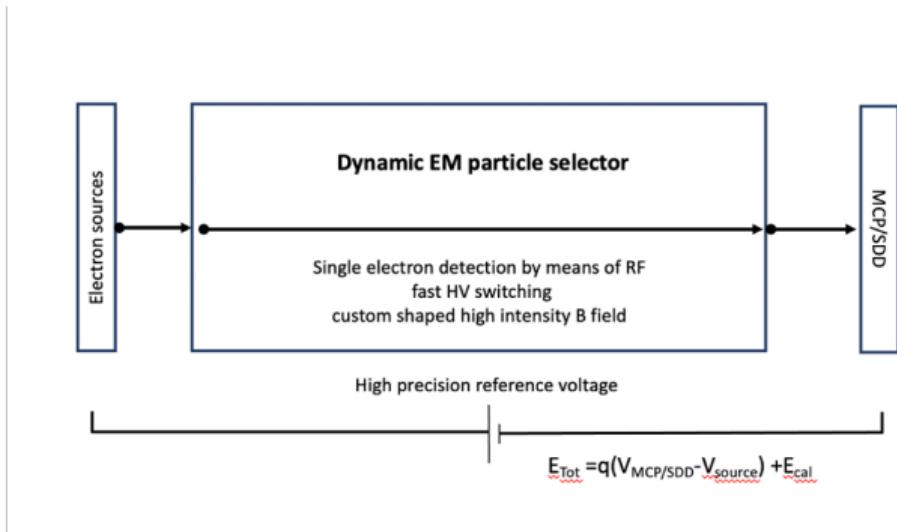
Università degli studi dell'Aquila

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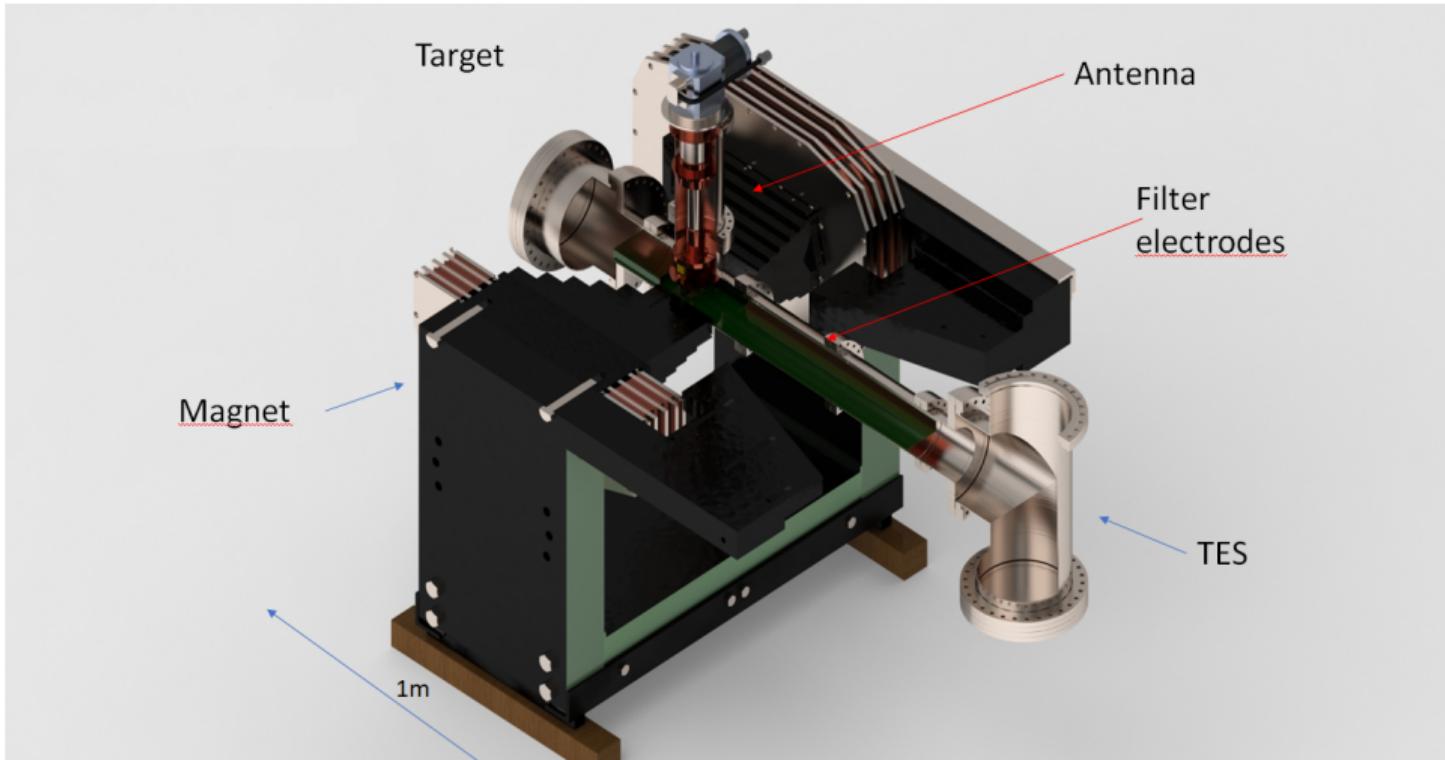
# PTOLEMY: C $\nu$ B direct detection

- Cosmological Neutrino radiation emitted 1s after BB,  $K = 10^{-4}$  eV
- Neutrino Capture on Beta decaying nuclei (NCB) reaction
- Target in Atomic Tritium
- Huge BKG rate, need real time filter (EMF) by using RF spectroscopy
- Energy measure of endpoint electrons by using TES  $\sigma_E \sim 50$  meV



- Measure difference potential between target and TES (need a stable HV)
- $K = q\Delta V + E_{RF} + E_{TES}$

# PTOLEMY first goal: demonstrator at LNGS (2025)



# PTOLEMY: R&D activities

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- Tritium Target (Princeton, INFN Rome) ★ ♣
- Transverse electromagnetic filter (Princeton, LNGS, NIKHEF) ♣
- Electron Spectroscopy by RF emission (Princeton, LNGS, NIKHEF) ♣
- RF readout (NIKHEF) ♣
- TES for electrons (INRIM Turin, LNGS, Milano Bicocca) ♣

★=Theoretical effort

♣=Experimental and Technological challenge

# PTOLEMY LNGS: Group and activities

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- Marcello Messina
- Alfredo Cocco
- Nicola Rossi
- Federico Virzi
- Andrei Puiu
- Alfredo Ferella
- Nicola D'Ambrosio

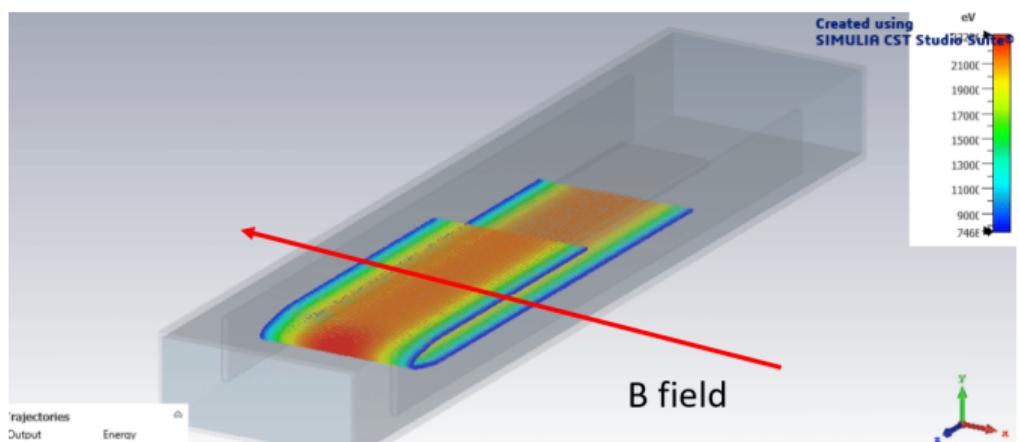
- RF Readout electronics
- Electron trap (Test Antenna Region **EMF**)
- Ultra-stable **HV**
- Electromagnetic Filter
- **TES** for electrons



# PTOLEMY LNGS: RF Readout + Electron trap

Before the proper EMF → "antenna region" where we analyze  $K_e$  in 10  $\mu\text{s}$  by measuring Power and Frequency of the RF emission

- Test readout electronic chain with calibration source of 26GHz and 1fW
- Simulation Electron Trap
- Test electron trap with electron in cyclotron motion (Q2 2023)



# PTOLEMY LNGS: HV and Test Filter

- Transverse EMF needs exponential B field
- HV for EMF electrodes
- High stability  $10^{-6}$
- $\vec{V}_\perp = (q\vec{E} + \vec{F} - \mu\vec{\nabla}B - m\frac{d\vec{V}}{dt}) \times \frac{\vec{B}}{q|\vec{B}|^2}$
- Test PTOLEMY magnet at LNGS

