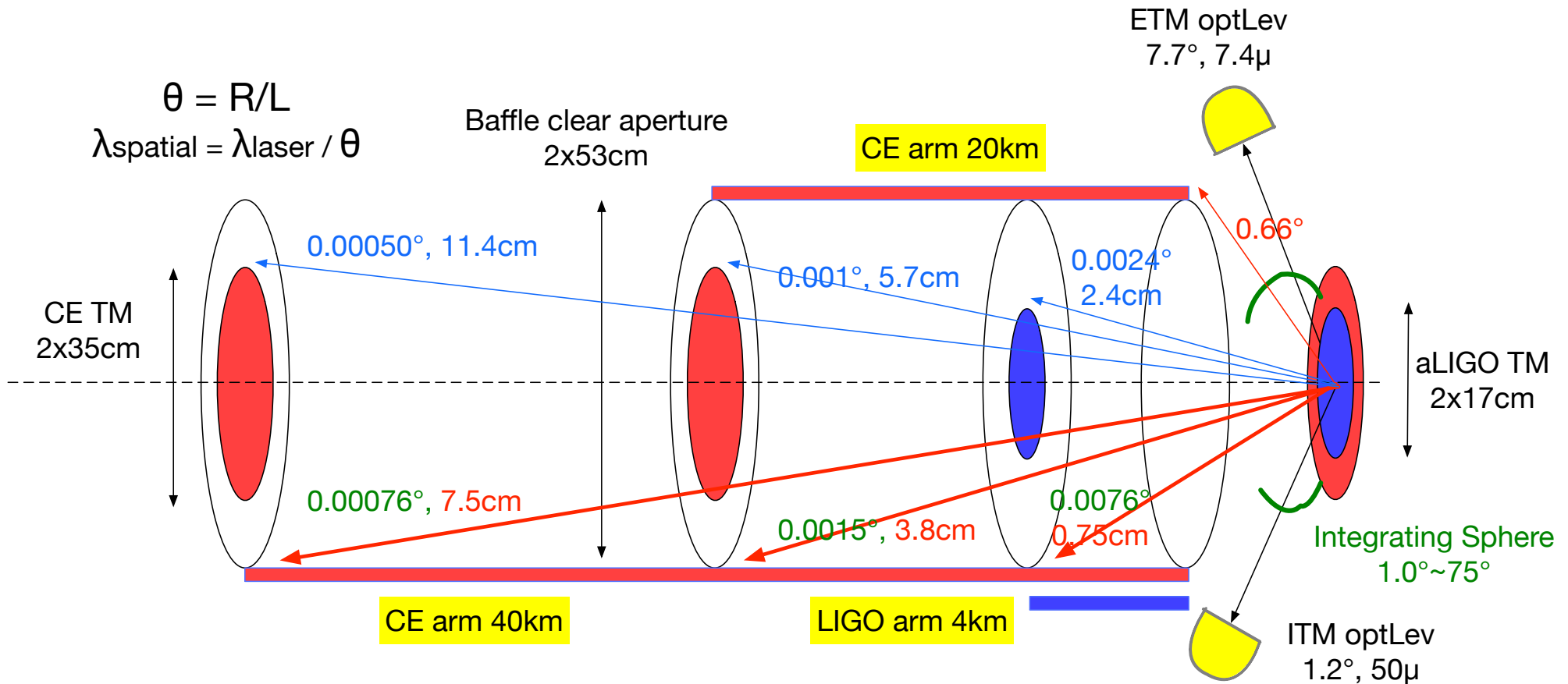
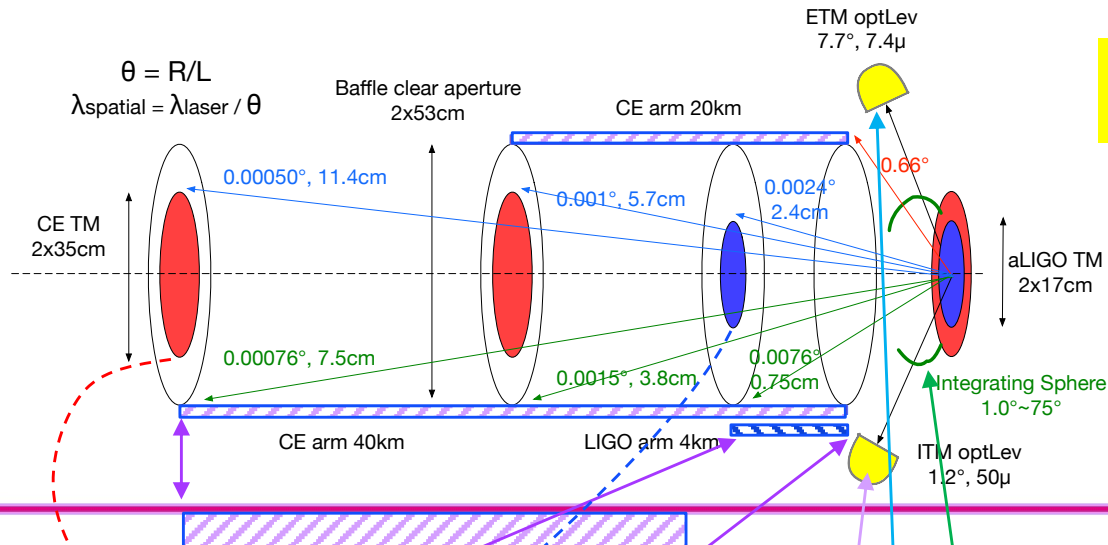


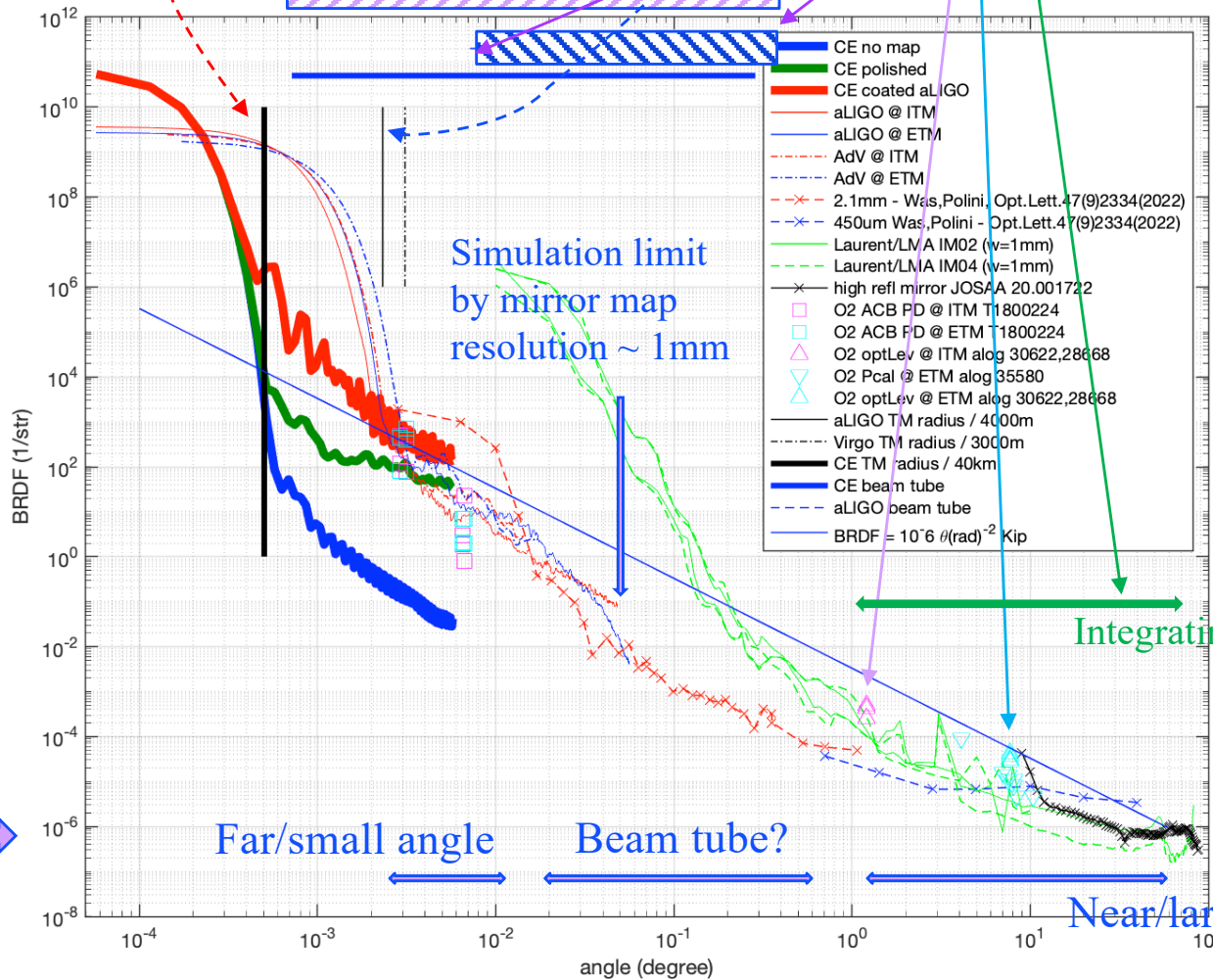
Geometries of LIGO and CE arms

$$\theta = \lambda_{\text{space}} / \lambda_{\text{laser}}$$





$\theta = \lambda_{\text{space}} / \lambda_{\text{laser}}$

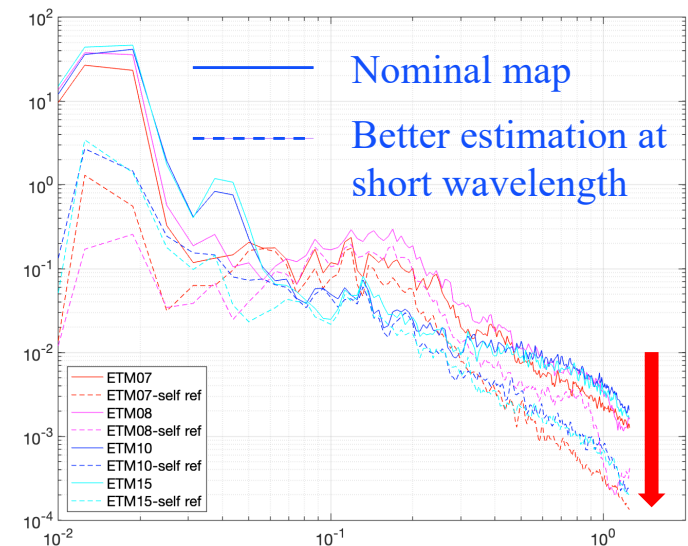


aLIGO →

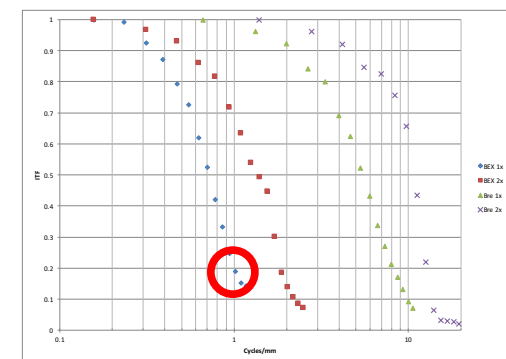
What we don't know (1) aLIGO

- To explain the PRG of 50, extra 25ppm is needed in addition to know losses by surface map and scattering losses. (O4 mirrors needs 10ppm more)
 - » Small angle (near mirror edge), medium (scattering to beam tube) and large angle (out of beam tube) scattering contribute quality amount of loss and have different reasons of larger uncertainties
- Coated surface phase map data have large systematic errors (over estimation) in the short wavelength region (<5mm).

measured aLIGO test mass PSD



LIGO Fizeau IFO
Instrument transfer function

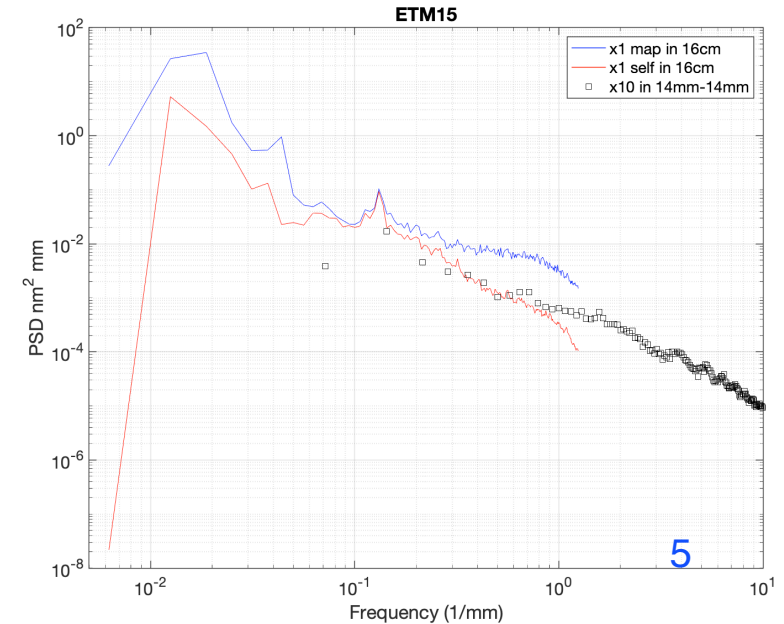
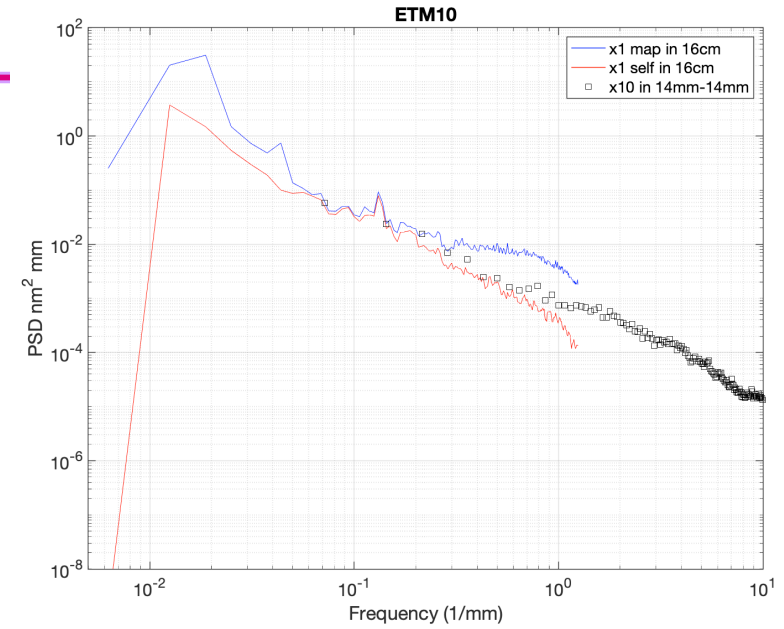
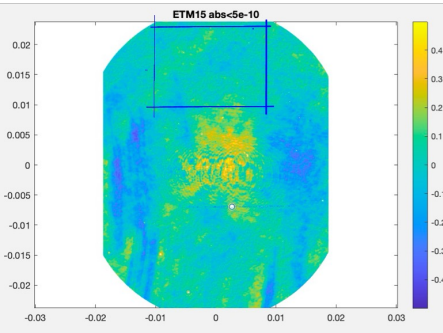
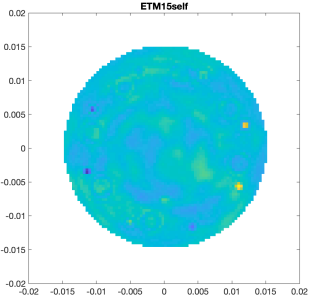
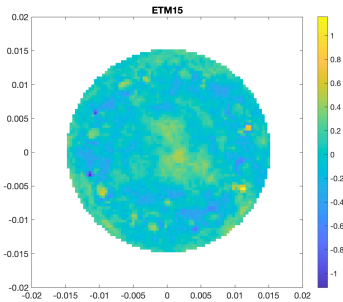
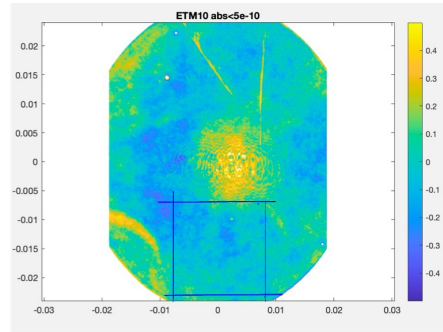
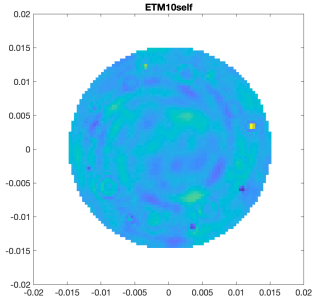
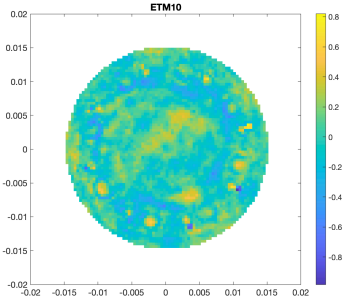


O3 ETM maps

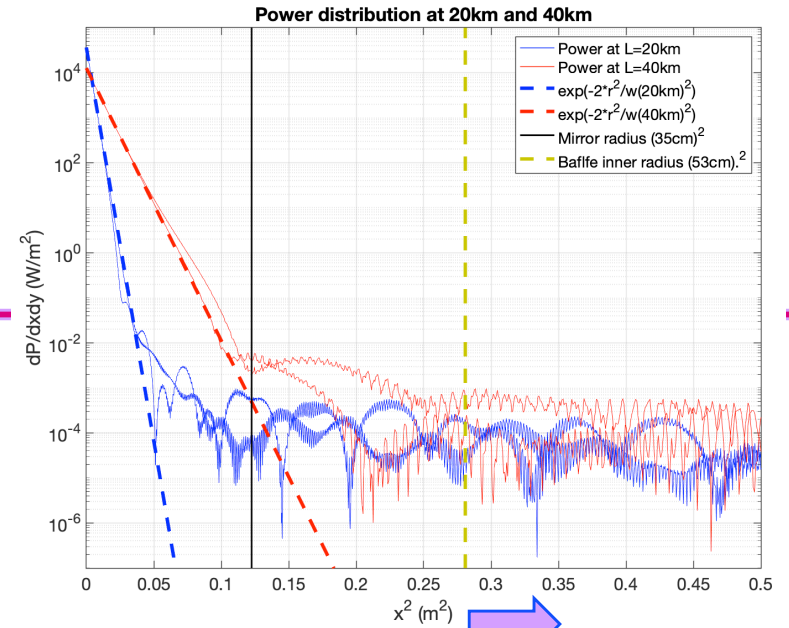
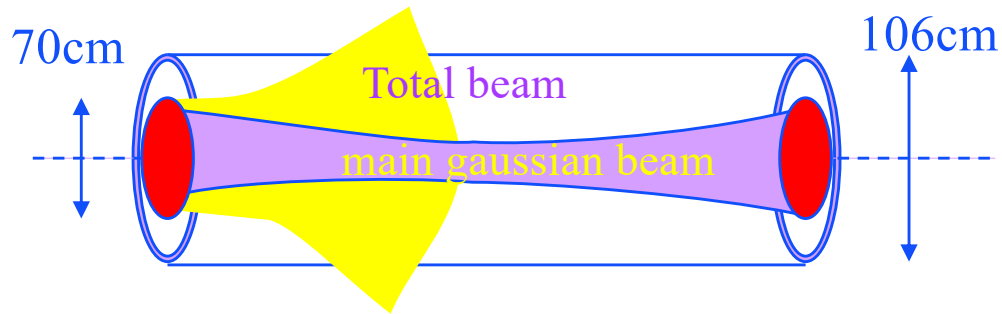
x1 map

x1 self ref

x10 map

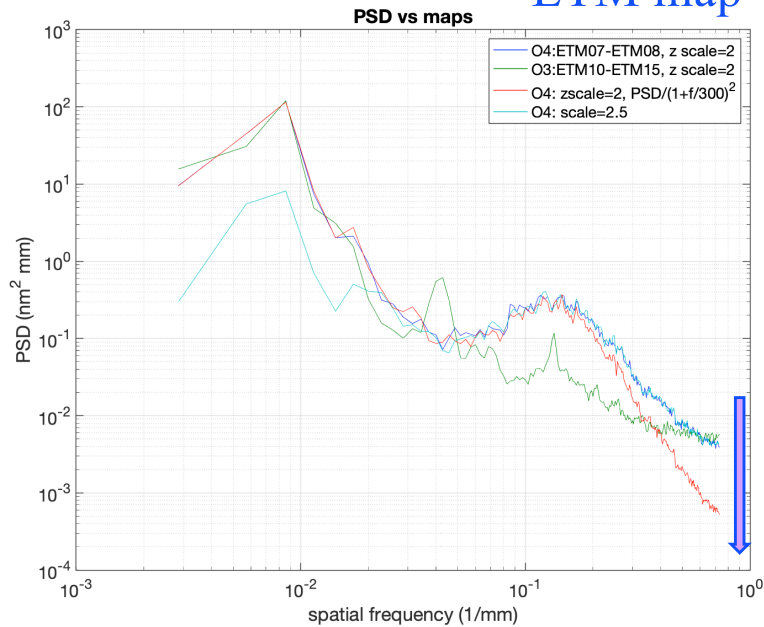


Mirror maps and loss



$$\text{loss} = P(r > 53\text{cm}) / P(\text{ITM})$$

ETM map



Field from ITM to ETM

